

P.G. Semester-II Examination, 2023**PHILOSOPHY**

Course ID : 20651

Course Code : PHIL201C

Course Title : Indian Ethics

Time : 2 Hours

Full Marks : 40

*The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.**Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.*1. Answer any **two** of the following questions :

12×2=24

- a) Explain the nature of self (*ātman*) according to *Śrīmadbhagavadgītā*. 12
- b) i) What do you mean by *anubandha catuṣṭaya*?
- ii) "*athātho dharmath jijnāsā*" — Explain this verse following Jainmini. 2+10
- c) i) What is *ārthībhāvanā*? Explain after *Arthasaṃgraha*.
- ii) Explain *sādhya*, *sādhana*, *itikartavyatā* according to *Laugākṣī Bhāskara*. 3+9

d) i) How many types of *vidyā*-s admitted by Kautilya and what are they?

ii) Why are these admitted? Explain. 2+10

2. Write short notes on any **four** of the following:

4×4=16

- a) *svadharma*
- b) *niṣkāma karma*
- c) *sthitaprajña*
- d) *codanālakṣaṇo' rtho dharmah*
- e) *utpattividhi*
- f) *viṇiyogavidhi*
- g) *rājadharmā*
- h) *daṇḍa*